



**Title 291 NAC, Chapter 1
Rules of Commission Procedure**

NEBRASKA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE

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TITLE 291 - NEBRASKA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

CHAPTER 1 - RULES OF COMMISSION PROCEDURE

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001 GENERAL

001.01 DEFINITIONS. As used in Chapter 1 unless the context otherwise requires:

001.01A LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE. For the purpose of administering the act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, the term "legal representative" includes widow and/or widower.

001.01B PARTIES:

001.01B1 COMPLAINANT. A person filing a complaint.

001.01B2 DEFENDANT. A person against whom a complaint is filed.

001.01B3 APPLICANT. A person filing an application.

001.01B4 RESPONDENT. A person designated in an investigative or show cause proceeding.

001.01B5 PROTESTANT. A person filing a protest to the granting of an application.

001.01B6 INTERVENOR. A person permitted to intervene.

001.01B7 PETITIONER. Any other person seeking relief other than by complaint or application.

001.01B8 COMMISSION STAFF. Persons who appear in a proceeding by virtue of their Commission employment.

001.01C PERSON. An individual, firm, organization, corporation, company, association, partnership, joint stock association, body politic, common carrier, society, legal representative, trustee, receiver, assignee, guardian, executor or administrator.

001.01D AUTHORITY. The term includes a certificate, license or permit

001.01E HEARING OFFICER. The term means either a Commissioner or an Examiner.

001.01F MOTION. An oral or written request addressed to a hearing officer or the Commission by any party to a proceeding. Oral motions are entered only during a hearing.

001.01G HOLIDAY. A day or any portion of a day designated by statute or authorized by the Governor during which no business is transacted by the Commission.

001.01H EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. The person in charge of the day-to-day operations of the Commission. Secretary to the Commission is a synonymous term.

002 APPEARANCES.

002.01 INDIVIDUAL. An individual may appear on his/her own behalf before the Commission.

002.02 ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER. An individual may appear on behalf of another person

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and elicit testimony from witnesses if such individual is admitted to practice law before the Nebraska Supreme Court or is admitted to practice law before the Supreme Court of any other state and is accompanied by a person admitted to practice before the Nebraska Supreme Court.

002.03 ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER BY LIMITED APPEARANCE. An individual who is neither admitted to practice law before the Nebraska Supreme Court nor the Supreme Court of any other state may appear for a governmental subdivision, corporation, association or partnership for the sole purpose of making a statement on behalf of such person, but shall not elicit testimony from any other person.

002.04 STAFF. Nothing in this chapter will prohibit staff members of the Commission, whether or not admitted to practice law in Nebraska, from interrogating witnesses or otherwise participating in proceedings before the Commission.

002.05 SPECIAL APPEARANCE. Objections to the jurisdiction of the Commission will be made by filing a special appearance. A party appearing specially for such purpose shall designate the specific defects upon which he/she relies. If no objection to the jurisdiction of the Commission is made prior to the hearing or at the time appearances are made, jurisdictional defects (except subject matter) are waived. If a special appearance is overruled, the objection to the jurisdiction of the Commission will be preserved in a further pleading, if any is required.

003 TYPES OF PROCEEDINGS.

003.01 INITIAL PROCEEDINGS. The Commission will act only on the following initial pleadings: (1) An application for authority filed pursuant to the Commission's jurisdiction under Article IV, Section 20 of the Nebraska Constitution or Chapters 74, 75 and 88 R.R.S. 1943 as amended; (2) A departmental complaint filed by a director of a Commission department; (3) An order to show cause filed on the Commission's own motion; (4) A formal complaint which may be filed by any person against any person or entity subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission; and, (5) A petition for investigation which may be filed by any person or upon the Commission's own motion.

003.02 INFORMAL COMPLAINTS. The Commission may investigate complaints on an informal basis to resolve questions, disputes, develop further information, or otherwise resolve an issue.

004 RESPONSIVE PLEADINGS. The only responsive pleadings the Commission will file are: (1) A protest to an application; and (2) An answer to a departmental complaint, order to show cause, formal complaint, or petition.

005 FORM OF PLEADINGS. Each pleading shall be filed in the following form:

005.01 APPLICATIONS ON COMMISSION FORMS. Applications for motor carrier authority, grain warehouse and grain dealer licenses, itinerant merchant license, transmission line construction change, telephone boundary change, and automatic dialing-announcing device shall be filed on forms provided by the Commission.

005.02 APPLICATIONS ON OTHER FORMS. Applications for a rate tariff, tariff change, railroad change, or any other matter shall be filed by letter or in such other form that identifies

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the applicant, provides a clear statement of the facts upon which the matter is being placed before the Commission and clearly states the relief requested.

005.03 DEPARTMENTAL COMPLAINT. A departmental complaint shall contain the name of the complainant, defendant, a clear and concise allegation of each offense in terms of each applicable statute or rule and be signed by the complainant.

005.04 ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE. An order to show cause shall contain the name of the respondent, a clear and concise allegation of each cause for which the Commission requires a showing and be signed by the Executive Director.

005.05 FORMAL COMPLAINT. A formal complaint shall contain the name of the complainant, defendant, a clear and concise allegation of each offense, and be signed by the complainant.

005.06 PETITION. A petition shall contain the name of the petitioner, a statement of the matter for which investigation is requested, a statement of the relief requested, and signature of the petitioner.

005.07 PROTEST. A protest shall contain the name and address of the protestant, a statement concerning the interest of the protestant in the application protested, and a request for the relief sought by the protestant.

005.08 ANSWER TO FORMAL COMPLAINT. An answer to a formal complaint shall be filed and shall admit or deny each material allegation of the formal complaint. The answer shall set forth any affirmative defense which the defense may assert. The Commission shall have the discretion, upon proper showing, to dismiss the formal complaint or require further action.

005.08A SATISFACTION OF FORMAL COMPLAINT. A defendant to a formal complaint may file with the Commission a Statement of Satisfaction of the formal complaint. Such Statement of Satisfaction shall be filed with the Commission within ten (10) days after service of the complaint upon defendant. Defendant shall serve a copy of Statement of Satisfaction upon the complainant. Within five (5) days after receipt of the Statement of Satisfaction by complainant, complainant may file a Statement of Acceptance, a copy of which shall be served upon defendant. The defendant may then move for dismissal at any time prior to the time set for hearing on the complaint.

005.08B. If a Statement of Satisfaction is not filed, the defendant shall have fifteen (15) days from service of the complaint to file an answer.

005.08C. If a Statement of Satisfaction is filed by the defendant, but is not accepted by the complainant, then the defendant shall file an answer with the Commission within twenty (20) days from the date of service of the Statement of Satisfaction with a copy thereof being served on complainant.

005.08D. Except for good cause shown, and except where a Statement of Satisfaction has been filed and accepted, failure to answer will be construed as an admission of the allegations in the complaint.

005.09 ANSWER TO DEPARTMENTAL COMPLAINT. An answer to a departmental complaint shall be filed and shall admit or deny each material allegation of the departmental complaint. The answer shall set forth any affirmative defense which defendant may assert.

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The answer shall be filed with the Commission within twenty (20) days after service of the complaint.

005.09A. Except for good cause shown, failure to answer will be construed as an admission of the allegations in the complaint.

005.10 FAILURE TO ANSWER. The fact that a failure to answer will be construed as an admission to the allegations in a formal complaint or a departmental complaint shall be included in the complaint served upon defendant pursuant to 011.

006 SIGNING. Each pleading of a party represented by an attorney shall be signed by at least one attorney of record in his/her individual name, whose address and telephone number will be stated. Except where specifically provided by other rules or statutes, pleadings need not be verified or accompanied by an affidavit. The signature of an attorney constitutes a certificate by him/her that he/she has read the pleading; that to the best of his/her knowledge, information, and belief there is good ground to support it; and that it is not interposed for delay. The party who is not represented by an attorney shall sign his/her pleading and state his/her address and telephone number.

007 COPIES. Except as otherwise provided in these rules, one copy of each pleading will be filed with the Commission.

008 WITHDRAWAL OF PLEADING. Pleadings filed with the Commission will not be withdrawn without approval of the Commission.

009 SUBSEQUENT APPLICATION. When any application has been denied, in whole or in part, a subsequent application covering substantially the same subject matter will not be considered by the Commission within 90 days from the date of the final denial, in whole or in part, of the previous application, except for good cause shown.

010 HOURS OF OPERATION.

010.01 OFFICE HOURS. Commission files are open to public inspection. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. Commission files and/or transcripts may be checked out of the Commission office only with express prior permission of a Commissioner or the Executive Director.

010.02 COMPUTATION. In computing any period of time prescribed or allowed by the rules in Title 291, the day of the act or event after which the designated period of time begins to run is not to be included. The last day of the period so computed is to be included, unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or a legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day which is neither a Saturday, Sunday nor a holiday. When the period of time prescribed or allowed is less than five days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays and holidays will be excluded in the computation. When the federal government (Post Office) and the Commission observe the same holiday on different days and such prevents a party from acting within the prescribed time, both days observed will be considered as holidays.

011 SERVICE AND NOTICE.

011.01 SERVICE AND NOTICE. For the purpose of service, each person subject to the Commission's jurisdiction shall at all times keep on file with the Executive Director his, her or

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its business address or, in lieu thereof, notify the Executive Director of an agent (name and address) designated to receive documents and notices. Until the Executive Director is notified to the contrary, the address on file with the Commission's various departments will be deemed to be the address to which documents and notices will be mailed or personally delivered. Proof of service that any person subject to Commission jurisdiction was served, or was attempted to be served, at the address on file with the Commission shall be adequate to satisfy any notice requirement imposed by these rules. Any person who does not hold a certificate, permit or license from the Commission, and yet may be subject to the Commission's jurisdiction, may be served wherever such person is found within the state.

011.02 HOW SERVED. A complaint, order to show cause, petition for investigation and a subpoena will be served personally by a Commission inspector, or, except a subpoena, by certified mail.

011.03 RETURN. The inspector serving documents shall make proof of service thereof to the Commission promptly and in any event within the time during which the person served must respond. Failure to make proof of service will not affect the validity of the service.

011.04 PERSONAL SERVICE. The Executive Director will be furnished such copies as are necessary to make service. Service will be made as follows:

011.04A. Upon an individual other than an incompetent person, by delivering a copy of the document to him/her personally or by leaving a copy thereof at his/her dwelling, house or other place of abode with some person of suitable age and discretion then residing therein or, if any, at his/her usual place of business; provided however, if an agent has been designated, the document will be served upon the agent in the same manner as service is to be made upon the principal.

011.04B. Upon a domestic or foreign corporation or upon a partnership or other unincorporated association which is subject to suit under a common name, by delivering a copy of the document to an officer, a managing or general agent; provided however, if an agent has been designated, the document will be served upon the agent in the same manner as service is to be made upon the principal.

011.04C. Upon a legal representative by delivering a copy of the document to him/her personally or by leaving a copy thereof at his/her usual place of business, if any, or his/her dwelling, house or usual place of abode with some person of suitable age and discretion then residing therein. For the purpose of administering the act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, the term "legal representative" includes widow and widower.

011.05 SERVICE BY MAIL. Service other than personal service will be by certified mail to the address on file with the Commission; provided however, if an agent has been designated, the document will be delivered to the address of the agent by certified mail.

011.05A. Date of Service Determined: The date of service of a document which is mailed is the date of mailing plus 3 days.

011.06 NOTICE OF APPLICATION. Notice of the filing of all applications will be given to all interested persons by publishing a summary of the authority or relief sought. All interested

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parties will be given notice of the time and place of the hearing by mail.

011.07 NOTICE OF COMPLAINT HEARING. The Executive Director shall notify, in writing, the defendant and the complainant, including intervenors, of a time and place for a hearing on the complaint by certified mail or personally by a Commission inspector who shall comply with 011.03 and 011.04.

011.08 OFFICIAL PUBLICATION. The legal newspaper is known as The Daily Record and is the official newspaper in which notices will be published by the Commission pursuant to this title.

012 COMMISSION INVESTIGATIONS.

012.01 GENERAL. The Commission may, at any time on its own motion, conduct an investigation or order any hearing which the Commission is authorized by law or inherent power to conduct.

012.02 ORDER TO APPEAR. The Commission may, by order, compel any person to appear in an investigative proceeding. The order will state the purpose or scope of the investigation and the time and place of the hearing.

012.03 INVESTIGATION/PENALTY. If it shall appear, as the result of an investigative hearing by the Commission, that any person who has been personally served has violated the provisions of any statute over which the Commission has jurisdiction or the rules of the Commission, the Commission may order such person to cease and desist or enter any order justified in the premises.

013 SHOW CAUSE ORDER.

013.01 SHOW CAUSE ORDER. The Commission may, by order, compel any person to whom it has granted authority to show good cause as to why the authority should not be suspended, changed, revoked in whole or in part, or why the holder of the certificate for such authority should not be subject to an administrative fine as provided for in Commission rules.

013.02 CONTENT. The show cause order shall specifically advise the respondent of the alleged violation or violations and the time and place of the hearing on such order.

013.03 CEASE AND DESIST ORDER. The Commission may, after proper notice and hearing, enter a cease-and-desist order or any order the Commission deems just and reasonable.

014 PROTESTS.

014.01 CONTENT OF PROTEST; FAILURE TO FILE. In addition to the requirements of Section 005.07, a protest shall set forth specifically the grounds upon which it is made, shall state the interest of the protestant in the proceeding, and shall specify the facts and circumstances relied upon. Except as provided in Section 015, failure to timely file a protest shall be construed as a waiver of opposition and participation in the proceeding.

014.02 PROTEST AGAINST APPLICATION; WHEN FILED. Except as provided in Sections 014.03 and 014.04, and unless otherwise provided in statute, a protest against the granting of

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any application shall be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days from the date of publication of said notice. A copy of the protest should be served upon all adverse parties of record, or upon their attorneys of record.

014.03 PROTEST TO TEMPORARY MOTOR CARRIER AUTHORITY. A protest to the granting of an application for temporary motor carrier authority, which the Commission is empowered to grant after not less than five (5) day notice and without hearing, shall be filed with the Commission within five (5) days after the date such notice is published. Such protest may be made by telegram or facsimile provided that a formal pleading is forwarded within five (5) days of the expiration of the time to file the protest.

014.04 PROTEST TO AN EMERGENCY RATE ORDER. In certain emergency situations, the Commission has the statutory authority to temporarily alter, amend, or suspend any existing rates in force, or to fix any such rates where none exist by issuing an order which prescribes an emergency rate. After notice of the emergency rate is given to the common carriers affected by such emergency rate, any such affected common carrier or any interested person shall file a protest to the granting of such rate within fifteen (15) days after notice of the emergency rate is given.

014.05 TELEGRAPHIC PROTEST. A person may preserve his/her time to file a formal protest by timely filing a telegram or facsimile which shall set forth in general terms the nature of the protest within the statutory time to file provided that a formal pleading is forwarded within five (5) days of the expiration of the time to file the protest.

014.06 PROTEST TO INTER-LATA INTEREXCHANGE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICE APPLICATION; WHEN FILED. Except as provided in Section 014.05 and unless otherwise provided in the statutes, a protest against the granting of an application for a certificate authorizing inter-LATA interexchange telecommunications service shall be filed with the Commission within ten (10) days from the date of publication of said notice. A copy of the protest should be served upon all adverse parties of record, or upon their attorneys of record. Such protest may be made by telegram or facsimile provided that a formal pleading is forwarded within five (5) days of the expiration of the time to file the protest.

015 INTERVENTION IN PROCEEDINGS.

015.01 FORMAL INTERVENTION; STATUS. Any person who has an interest in any proceeding pending before the Commission, but who does not desire to file a formal protest, may file a Petition of Formal Intervention. Such person shall be designated as a "formal intervenor" and shall become a party to the proceeding.

015.01A. CONTENT. A Petition of Formal Intervention shall set forth the name and address of the intervenor, a statement of the interest of the intervenor in the proceeding, the grounds upon which the intervention is made and shall specify the facts and circumstances relied upon for such intervention.

015.01B. WHEN FILED; SERVICE. A Petition of Formal Intervention shall be filed with the Commission within the time specified in 014.02 for the filing of a formal protest. A copy of the Petition of Formal Intervention shall be served upon all parties of record to the proceedings or upon their attorneys of record.

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015.01C. PARTICIPATION IN PROCEEDINGS. A formal intervenor shall be entitled to participate in the proceeding to the extent of his/her express interest in the matter. Such participation shall include, without limitation, presentation of evidence and argument, cross-examination of witnesses and submission of rebuttal evidence. As a party, a formal intervenor shall have the right of appeal.

015.02 INFORMAL INTERVENTION; REQUIREMENT; STATUS. Without satisfying the requirements of formal intervention, any person may file a Petition of Informal Intervention. Such Petition of Informal Intervention shall set forth the information required in 015.01A above. Any person who shall file a Petition of Informal Intervention shall be designated as an "informal intervenor".

015.02A WHEN FILED. A Petition of Informal Intervention shall be filed not later than fifteen (15) days prior to the date the hearing in the proceeding commences and shall be accompanied by the statement referred to in 015.02C and any exhibits to be offered by the informal intervenor's witness at the hearing. A copy of the Petition of Informal Intervention and all accompanying pre-filed material shall be served on all parties to the proceeding, or upon their attorneys of record.

015.02B APPROVAL BY COMMISSION. Leave to intervene informally shall be granted only if the petitioner addresses issues reasonably pertinent to the issues already presented and does not unduly broaden the scope of the proceeding. If leave is granted by the Commission, the petitioner becomes an informal intervenor but does not become a party to the proceeding.

015.02C PARTICIPATION IN PROCEEDINGS. Participation by an informal intervenor shall be limited to the presentation of a pre-filed statement of a single witness together with exhibits by such witness, and participation in oral argument submission of briefs. An informal intervenor shall not be permitted to engage in discovery nor to cross-examine or otherwise interrogate the witnesses in the proceeding called by any party.

015.03 STATEMENTS BY THE PUBLIC. Members of the general public unrepresented by counsel shall be allowed to make statements at the hearing in a proceeding without being required to file either a protest or a petition to formally or informally intervene. Such persons shall not be a party to the proceeding and shall have no right to participate in the proceeding except to make such statements. The Commission shall have the authority to exclude such statements from the record when such statements are immaterial, irrelevant, disruptive or damaging to the hearing. Any person unrepresented by counsel, including common carriers, may be allowed to make statements at a hearing in a proceeding if, at the discretion of the Commission, such statements are necessary to clarify the record. No such person shall become a party to the proceeding by virtue of making such statements at the hearing.

016 EVIDENCE.

016.01 GENERAL. Evidence which is admissible in civil actions under the Revised Statutes of Nebraska will be admissible before the Commission. While the Commission will not be bound to follow the technical rules of evidence, the record will be supported by evidence which possesses probative value commonly accepted by reasonable men in the conduct of their affairs.

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016.02 FILING AND SERVING EXHIBITS PRIOR TO HEARING. If detailed or complicated exhibits are to be used, the hearing officer may require any party to file and serve a copy of such exhibits, or other necessary information, within a specified time in advance of the hearing.

016.03 COPIES OF EXHIBITS. Parties shall furnish accurate copies of all documentary evidence to the official reporter, hearing officer, and the parties of record to the proceeding.

016.04 OFFICIAL FILES. Any party who wants to introduce into evidence any part or parts of official files shall obtain copies thereof in advance of the hearing.

016.05 CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE. The hearing officer may exclude evidence which is cumulative or repetitious.

016.06 ABSTRACTS FROM DOCUMENTS. When documents are numerous, such as freight bills or bills of lading, a hearing officer may refuse to receive in evidence more than a limited number alleged and appearing to be representative. The party will abstract in orderly fashion the relevant data from these documents, affording other parties reasonable opportunity to examine both the documents and the abstract, and there upon offer the abstract in evidence in exhibit form.

016.07 MATERIAL IN BOOKS, PAPERS OR DOCUMENTS. Relevant portions of books, papers, or documents shall be plainly designated and distinguished from all irrelevant portions before the relevant material may be offered into evidence. Where irrelevant material in a book, paper, or document is voluminous so as to encumber the record, the book, paper, or document may be marked for identification and relevant material read into the record. Upon direction of the hearing officer, a true copy of the relevant matter may be received as an exhibit, provided copies are delivered to all parties of record and provided all parties of record are afforded an opportunity to examine the book, paper, or document, and to offer into evidence in like manner other portions thereof, if found to be material and relevant.

016.08 PREPARED TESTIMONY. Testimony of a witness may be adduced by use of a prepared statement, if the witness is present for cross examination.

016.09 LATE FILED EXHIBITS. The hearing officer may authorize any party to furnish and serve designated late filed exhibits within a specified time after the close of the hearing.

016.10 SUBPOENA AND WITNESS FEES. Subpoenas requiring the attendance of witnesses will be issued upon written request of any party, or on order of the Commission. Any witness who is summoned and responds thereto shall receive the same fee paid for like service in the district courts of Nebraska, such fee to be paid by the party at whose instance the witness' testimony is to be taken. Subpoenas for the production of papers, books, or documents will be issued only upon request in writing, stating specifically which papers, books, or documents are required. All parties directed to produce such books, papers or documents shall furnish and deliver same at the time and place specified in the subpoena to the Executive Director or other designated employee or agent of the Commission.

016.11 DEPOSITIONS AND DISCOVERY. The use of depositions and discovery in proceedings before the Commission is governed by the rules and regulations of the Nebraska Supreme Court.

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016.12 OFFER OF PROOF. An offer of proof may be made by a party or by counsel.

016.13 APPLICATIONS AND PETITIONS. Unless otherwise directed by the hearing officer, evidence will be received from participants in the following order: (a) applicants or petitioners; (b) protestants; (c) Commission staff; and (d) rebuttal by applicants or petitioners. 016.14 Complaints: Unless otherwise directed by the hearing officer, evidence will be received from participants in the following order: (a) complainant; (b) defendant; and, (c) rebuttal by complainant.

016.15 INVESTIGATIVE PROCEEDINGS. Evidence will be received from participants in the following order: (a) Commission staff; (b) respondents; and (c) rebuttal by Commission staff.

016.16 SHOW CAUSE ORDERS. Evidence will be received from participants in the following order: (a) Commission staff; (b) respondents; and (c) rebuttal by Commission staff.

016.17 ORDER OF INTERVENOR'S EVIDENCE. Intervenor's evidence will be received following the case in chief that it supports.

017 MOTIONS.

017.01 MOTION. An oral or written request addressed to a hearing officer or the Commission by any party to a proceeding.

017.02 RULING. Motions made prior to a hearing will be in writing and a copy thereof served on all parties and attorneys of record personally or by mail. Such motions, except a motion constituting final disposition of the proceeding, will be ruled on by the hearing officer assigned to the case in which the motion is filed or by the Commission. The hearing officer shall note his/her ruling on the motion. A copy of the motion with the ruling noted hereon will be mailed to the parties and attorneys of record.

018 CONDUCT OF PROCEEDINGS.

018.01 HEARING OFFICER; DUTIES AND POWERS. A proceeding will be conducted by a hearing officer who, among other things, shall:

018.01A. Open the record and receive appearances.

018.01B. Enter the notice of hearing into the record.

018.01C. Act on pleadings not previously or timely filed.

018.01D. Act on pleadings previously filed but not ruled upon.

018.01E. Receive testimony.

018.01F. Elicit testimony on behalf of the Commission.

018.01G. Rule on objections and motions.

018.01H. Close the hearing.

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018.02 HEARING OFFICER; POWERS LIMITED. A hearing officer shall not take any action involving a final determination of the proceedings.

018.03 TESTIMONY; MODIFIED PROCEDURE. An application which is not protested may on applicant's motion, or on the Commission's own motion, be processed by use of affidavits and will be processed administratively. The affidavit will be signed by the applicant or counsel and sworn to before a notary.

018.04 ORAL ARGUMENT. Ordinarily, no oral argument shall be permitted as a matter of right at the close of a hearing. The hearing officer may request or permit such argument.

018.05 BRIEFS. Briefs may be required by the hearing officer or the Commission. Any party that wants to submit a brief may do so by request at the close of the hearing. Where two or more parties want to submit briefs, such briefs will be filed simultaneously. The time in which briefs shall be filed and the number of copies required will be fixed at the close of the hearing by the hearing officer or at such time as determined by the Commission.

018.06 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; CONTEMPTUOUS CONDUCT. A hearing officer may exclude from the hearing any person who displays contemptuous conduct.

018.07 CHANGE OF HEARING OFFICE. Proceedings will not be affected by the change of a hearing officer.

018.08 CONSOLIDATION. Unless any party would be prejudiced, proceedings that are legally or factually related may be heard on a consolidated record.

019 DECLARATORY RULING.

019.01 PETITION CONTENT. A petition for declaratory ruling will set forth the rule or statute on which the petitioner seeks a declaratory ruling and the facts which necessitate the ruling.

019.02 SUBMISSION. A petition for a declaratory ruling will be filed with the Executive Director who shall cause notice thereof to be given in accordance with these rules. The minimum notice to be given before hearing shall be twenty (20) days.

019.03 DISPOSITION. The Commission or a hearing officer shall hear argument or receive evidence on a petition for a declaratory ruling.

019.04 RULING. The Commission's ruling shall identify the person to be bound.

019.05 STATEWIDE COMMERCIAL IMPORTANCE. If a petition for declaratory ruling presents a question of statewide commercial importance or such is noted during or after hearing on the petition, the Commission shall not issue a declaratory ruling but will resolve such question in an investigative proceeding.

020 PREHEARING CONFERENCES.

020.01 PURPOSE. Upon written notice by the Commission in any proceeding, or upon written or oral instruction of a hearing officer, parties or their attorneys may be directed to appear before a hearing officer at a specified time and place for a conference, prior to or during the course of a hearing, to submit suggestions orally or in writing for the purpose of formulating

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issues and considering:

020.01A. The simplification of issues.

020.01B. The necessity or desirability of amending the pleadings either for the purpose of clarification, amplification or limitation.

020.01C. The possibility of making admissions of certain averments of fact or stipulations concerning the use by either or both parties of matters of public record, such as annual reports or the like, or to avoid introduction of foundation.

020.01D. The procedure at the hearing.

020.01E. The limitation of the number of witnesses.

020.01F. The propriety of prior mutual exchange between or among the parties of prepared testimony and exhibits.

020.01G. Other matters as may aid in the simplification of the evidence and disposition of the proceeding.

020.02 FACTS DISCLOSED PRIVILEGED. Facts disclosed in the course of the prehearing conference are privileged and, except by agreement, will not be used against participating parties either before the Commission or elsewhere unless fully substantiated by other evidence during open hearing.

020.03 RECORDATION AND ORDER. Action taken at the conference, including a recitation of the amendments allowed at the pleadings, agreements made by the parties as to any matters considered, and defining the issues, will be recorded in an appropriate order, unless the parties enter upon a written stipulation as to such matters or agree to a statement on the record by the hearing officer.

020.04 OBJECTION TO THE ORDER; SUBSEQUENT PROCEEDINGS. If an order is entered, a reasonable time will be allowed for the parties to present objections on the grounds that it does not fully or correctly embody the agreements reached at the conference. Thereafter, the terms of the order or modification thereof, the written stipulation, or statement of the hearing officer, as the case may be, determine the subsequent course of the proceedings, unless modified to prevent manifest injustice.

020.05 STIPULATIONS. Parties to any proceeding may agree upon any facts involved in the controversy, either by written stipulation entered into the record as an exhibit or by oral agreement stated on the record, provided that the Commission shall not be bound by such stipulation.

021 APPEALS. A party seeking to obtain reversal, modification, or vacation of an order entered by the Commission may seek such review as provided by this section: (1) A party seeking to obtain reversal, modification, or vacation of an order entered by the Commission pursuant to section 75-156(1)(b) may appeal such order in accordance with the state's Administrative Procedure Act. (2) A party seeking to obtain reversal, modification, or vacation of an order entered pursuant to section 75-156 to 75-158, other than section 75-156(1)(b), may (a) seek review of the Court of Appeals as provided in section 75-137 as set forth in section 021.01 and 021.02 of these rules or

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(b) seek judicial review of the order under section 75-136.01 as set forth in section 021.04A of these rules. (3) Any interested party seeking to obtain reversal, modification, or vacation of a Commission order entered by the Commission under Neb. Rev. Stat. sections 75-109, 75-604, 75-609, and 75-609.01 or 86-801 to 86-810 may, after all administrative remedies before the Commission have been exhausted, appeal in accordance with the state's Administrative Procedure Act. (4) A party seeking to obtain reversal, modification, or vacation of any other order of the Commission not otherwise provided for in this section may appeal pursuant to section 75-137 using the procedures provided for in 021.01 and 021.02.

021.01 DIRECT APPEAL. On direct appeal, a notice of appeal, statutory docket fee, and seventy-five dollar (\$75.00) cost bond or undertaking shall be filed with the Executive Director within the thirty (30) day period immediately following the day on which a copy of the Commission's order is mailed to the party appealing.

021.02 INDIRECT APPEAL; MOTION FOR REHEARING. On indirect appeal, a motion for rehearing must first be filed within the ten (10) day period immediately following the day on which a copy of the Commission's order is mailed to the party appealing. If the Commission overrules the motion for rehearing, a notice of appeal, statutory docket fee, and seventy-five dollar (\$75.00) cost bond or undertaking must be filed with the Commission within the thirty (30) day period immediately following the day on which a copy of the Commission's order overruling the motion for rehearing to the party appealing is mailed. If the Commission does not enter an order ruling on the motion for rehearing within thirty (30) days after such motion is filed, an appeal may be perfected by filing a notice of appeal, and any statutory docket fee and cost bond or undertaking in an amount pursuant to state law before the Commission enters an order ruling on the motion for rehearing.

021.02A ORAL ARGUMENT. The Commission shall hear oral argument on motions for rehearing if a request is filed at the time such motion for rehearing is filed by the moving party or by request filed within seven (7) days of the filing of the motion by the opposing party. Unless otherwise ordered by the Commission, the parties of record shall be allowed twenty (20) minutes each for oral argument.

021.03 PROCEDURE. In either a direct or indirect appeal, appellant shall: (A) certify to the Commission that a copy of the notice of appeal was mailed or personally delivered to other parties and attorneys of record; and (B) shall file a praecipe with the Executive Director specifying the pleadings or other matters to be included in the transcript. The evidence as certified by the official stenographer and the Executive Director as the true bill of exceptions, along with the pleadings and filings, constitutes the complete record. The other parties of record shall, within twenty (20) days of filing of the notice of appeal, inform the Executive Director in writing whether they intend to become parties to the appeal. The Executive Director shall indicate on the transcript the appellant and appellee parties.

021.04 APPEAL OF ORDERS.

021.04A PROCEEDINGS FOR REVIEW. The following procedures may be utilized for review pursuant to Rule 021(2):

021.04A1. Proceedings for review of an order entered pursuant to section 021(2) of these rules shall be instituted by filing a petition in the District Court of Lancaster County or in the district court of the county in which the party is domiciled within the

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thirty (30) day period immediately following the day on which the Commission's order is mailed to the party appealing. All parties of record shall be made parties to the proceedings for review.

021.04A2. Summons shall be served within thirty (30) days of the filing of the petition in the manner provided for service of a summons in a civil action. The court, at its discretion, may permit other interested persons to intervene.

021.04A3. As provided in 021.04B, the Commission may stay enforcement of a decision, upon such terms as it deems proper, and may require the party requesting such stay to give bond in the amount specified in the order entered by the Commission.

021.04A4. Within fifteen (15) days after service of the petition, or within such further time as the court for good cause shown allows, the Commission shall prepare and transmit to the court the verbatim testimony transcribed by the official stenographer, including all exhibits, which shall constitute the bill of exceptions. The pleadings, order appealed, and bill of exceptions duly certified to by the Executive Director shall constitute the complete record. In addition, if the defendant requests a stay of the Commission's order, the Commission shall also transfer the cashier's check, money order, electronic transfer or supersedeas bond it received from the defendant. Such transfer shall satisfy the bond requirement of 021.04A3.

021.04A5. A copy of the original order appealed, certified to be a true and correct copy by the Executive Director or a Commissioner, shall be admitted in evidence as prima facie evidence of every fact found and that such order is prima facie just and reasonable.

021.04A6. The review shall be conducted by the court without a jury de novo on the record of the Commission. The court may affirm the decision of the Commission, remand the case for further proceedings, or reverse or modify the decision if the substantial rights of the petitioner may have been prejudiced because the decision is in violation of constitutional provisions; in excess of the statutory authority or jurisdiction of the Commission; or, arbitrary or capricious.

021.04B STAYS OF A COMMISSION TELECOMMUNICATIONS ORDER. Before a party of record to a telecommunications order commences an appeal, one or more parties may apply to the Commission for a stay of a Commission order. The Commission may order a stay of the Commission order only if the Commission finds that (a) the applicant for the stay is likely to prevail when the matter is finally decided, (b) without relief, the applicant will suffer irreparable injury, and (c) the grant of a stay to the applicant will not substantially harm other parties to the proceeding. The Commission may require the party requesting a stay to give bond in an amount or upon conditions as the Commission may direct. The grant or denial of a stay shall not be considered to be a final order.

021.04B1. For purposes of this section, a telecommunications order shall mean an order entered by the Commission pursuant to the Intrastate Pay-Per-Call Regulation Act, the Nebraska Telecommunications Universal Service Fund Act, the Telecommunications Relay System Act, subsection (2) of Neb. Rev. Stat. section 75-109, or sections 75-604 to 75-616, 86-801 to 86-811, 86-1001 to 86-1009, 86-1201

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to 86-1222. 021.04C Appeal to the Court of Appeals or to the Supreme Court: The Commission or any party to the proceedings shall have the right to appeal the decision of the District Court or the Court of Appeals under the same rules now provided by law for appeals to the Supreme Court, except that in no case shall security for such appeal

021.04C. Appeal to the Court of Appeals or to the Supreme Court: The Commission or any party to the proceedings shall have the right to appeal the decision of the District Court or the Court of Appeals under the same rules now provided by law for appeals to the Supreme Court, except that in no case shall security for such appeal be required when security is taken by the Commission.

021.04D. Judicial Review and Failure to Perfect Appeal:

021.04D1. If the defendant against whom a penalty is assessed seeks judicial review as authorized by the statute, the defendant shall forward to the Commission a cashier's check or money order payable to the Treasurer of the State of Nebraska for placement in a contingent liability assessed by the Commission. As an alternative to paying the penalty into a contingent liability account, the defendant may post with the Commission a supersedeas bond approved by the Commission and payable to the Treasurer of the State of Nebraska for the amount of the penalty, which will remain in effect until all judicial review of the order or decision is final. The defendant shall either remit the payment or post an approved supersedeas bond with the Commission within the thirty (30) day period immediately following the day on which the Commission's order is mailed. If the defendant is unable financially to comply with the requirements of this rule, the defendant seeking judicial review shall, within the same thirty (30) day period, file with the general counsel of the Commission an affidavit stating his/her financial inability and shall attach thereto a balance sheet describing, with particularity, the defendant's assets and liabilities. If the general counsel concludes that the balance sheet and affidavit sufficiently show the defendant's financial inability to comply with this rule, the Commission may waive payment of the civil penalty into the contingent liability account or the posting of a supersedeas bond.

021.04D2. (A) Failure to pay the penalty in full, (B) failure to forward the amount of the penalty for placement in a contingent liability account, (C) failure to post a supersedeas bond, or (D) failure to obtain a waiver from the Commission of such requirements within the thirty (30) day period immediately following the day on which the Commission's order is mailed shall result in a waiver of all legal rights to judicial review.

021.04E UNFAVORABLE APPELLATE DETERMINATION. In the event the final appellate determination is against the defendant, within thirty (30) days of the date the decision of the appeals court becomes final, the Commission shall forward to the Treasurer of the State of Nebraska the cashier's check, money order or supersedeas bond held by the Commission, plus any interest which may have accrued, pending the outcome of the appellate process.

021.04F FAVORABLE APPELLATE DETERMINATION. In the event the final appellate determination is in favor of the defendant, said defendant shall be absolved of all liability for payment of the amount of the penalty. Within thirty (30) days of the date the decision of the appeals court becomes final, the Commission shall return the amount of the penalty

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assessed and paid, plus any interest which may have accrued, with a certificate of its return or shall release the supersedeas bond by Commission order, as shall be required under the circumstances.

022 SECURITY ISSUANCES.

022.01 APPLICATIONS. Applications for approval of a security issuance will set forth the details surrounding the proposed indebtedness or issuance and will be accompanied by: (A) a certified copy of the Articles of Incorporation with amendments to date; (B) a certified copy of the minutes from the board of directors' or stockholders' meeting, or other proper corporate authority authorizing the action; (C) a certified copy of the by-laws with amendments to date; (D) current balance sheet and supporting profit and loss statement; and (E) sample of proposed stock certificate.

022.02 NOTICE. In cases of stock increase and consolidation of stock, a hearing will be held only after proof of publication in a legal newspaper published in the city wherein the common carrier has its principal place of business in the State of Nebraska, or, if no legal newspaper is published in such county, then in some legal newspaper published within the state and having general circulation within such county once each week for two consecutive weeks. The first publication shall be at least 60 days prior to the hearing upon the application for the increase or for the consolidation, as the case may be.

023 RULES AND REGULATIONS. An application for the amendment, repeal or adoption of any Commission rule or regulation shall state the purpose of the proposed rule and regulation and shall state briefly the reasons for such amendment, repeal or adoption.

024 FORMS. The Commission has approved certain forms for use by its department in connection with proceedings before the Commission. The forms are available upon request and will be used where applicable. These include the following:

024.01 COMMUNICATIONS DEPARTMENT.

024.01A. Application to Connect Automatic Dialing-Announcing Device

024.02 ENGINEERING.

024.02A. Application for Authority to Construct, Operate and Maintain an Electric Transmission Line

024.02B. Completion Notice for Transmission Line

024.03 TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT.

024.03A. Application for Motor Carrier Authority: To be used to request authority to transport passengers and/or property, or to transfer or lease current operating authority. May be used as original application or as application to extend authority. May be used for Intrastate carriers only.

024.03B. Form A Uniform Application for Registration of Operating Authority Issued by Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) or NPSC Intrastate Application.

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024.03C. Form B Uniform Application for Registration and Identification of Vehicles or Driveaway Operations Operated or Conducted Under Authority Issued by ICC or NPSC Interstate Application.

024.03D. NPSC Application for Itinerant Merchant License.

024.03E. Form IR-1 NPSC Interstate Motor Carrier Cab Card: To be used by ICC exempt and Private Carriers only.

024.03F. Form A-1 Uniform Application for Registration of Interstate Motor Carrier Operations Exempt from ICC Regulation or NPSC Interstate Application.

024.03G. Form B-1 Uniform Application for Registration and Identification of Vehicles of Driveaway Operations Exempt from ICC Regulation or NPSC Interstate Application.

024.03H. Form B-2 International Operating Authority Agreement: To be used for Nebraska ICC exempt and ICC regulated carriers.

024.04 WAREHOUSE DEPARTMENT.

024.04A. Form GW-1 application for public grain warehouse license. To be used to conduct the business of a public grain warehouseman.

024.04B. Form GD-1 application for grain dealer license. To be used to conduct the business of a grain dealer.

025 FILING FEES. For each application, complaint or petition filed with the Commission, there shall be a filing fee which shall be established and set forth in the official minutes at least annually.

026 HEARING FEES. For each proceeding before the Commission requiring a hearing, a fee of \$50.00 per half day shall be assessed by the Executive Director unless the proceeding is initiated by the Commission.

027 CIVIL PENALTY PROCEDURES.

027.01 PURPOSE AND SCOPE.

027.01A. The purpose of this section is to establish hearing and related procedures which the Commission will follow when civil penalties are sought against any person as defined in Neb. Rev. Stat. section 75-139.01 pursuant to section 75-156.

027.01B. The section establishes procedures to interpret, clarify and supplement requirements, definitions, and procedures described in the statutes specified in 027.01A. The Commission will follow the requirements, definitions, and procedures in these statutes and rules.

027.01C. For purposes of these rules, civil penalty shall have the same meaning as administrative fine and these terms may be used interchangeably.

027.02 ASSESSING CIVIL PENALTIES.

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027.02A AUTHORITY OF THE COMMISSION. In addition to other penalties and relief provided by law, the Commission may, upon a finding that the violation is proven by clear and convincing evidence, assess a civil penalty of up to ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) per day against any person for each violation of: (1) any provision of sections 75-301 to 75-390, or section 75-126 as such section applies to any person or carrier specified in sections 75-301 to 75-390; (2) a Commission order entered pursuant to the Intrastate Pay-Per-Call Regulation Act, the Nebraska Telecommunications Universal Service Fund Act, the Telecommunications Relay System Act, subsection (2) of section 75-109, or sections 75-604 to 75-616, 86-801 to 86-811, 86-1001 to 86-1009, or 86-1201 to 86-1222; (3) any interconnection agreement or agreement of a similar nature approved by the Commission pursuant to section 75-109(2); (4) a self-enforcing provision of an interconnection agreement or an agreement of a similar nature approved by the Commission; (5) any term, condition, or limitation of any certificate or permit issued pursuant to sections 75-301 to 75-390; or, (6) any rule, regulation, or order of the Commission issued under authority delegated to the Commission pursuant to sections 75-301 to 75-390.

027.02B. The civil penalty assessed under these rules shall not exceed two million dollars (\$2,000,000) per year for each violation. For purposes of section 021 of these rules, year shall mean calendar year which is the period from January 1 to December 31 inclusive.

027.02C DISCRETION TO DETERMINE PENALTY. The Commission shall have discretion in determining the appropriate amount of the civil penalty assessed for each violation. In determining the amount of the penalty, the Commission shall consider:

027.02C1. The appropriateness of the penalty in light of the gravity of the violation;
and,

027.02C2. The good faith of the violator in attempting to achieve compliance after notification of the violation is given.

027.03 INITIATION OF CIVIL PENALTY PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE COMMISSION.

027.03A COMPLAINANTS AND COMPLAINTS. A civil penalty proceeding may be initiated by any person as defined in section 75-139.01 or the person's legal representative. The complaint initiating a civil penalty proceeding shall be filed with the Executive Director and shall conform to the requirements of 005.03 (departmental complaint), 005.05 (formal complaint) or 013.01 (show cause order), as the case may be, and further shall: (1) consist of a written pleading signed by the complainant or his or her legal representative containing the names of the complainant and the alleged violator or violators; (2) set forth the date, facts, and nature of each act or omission upon which each charge of a violation is based; (3) specifically identify the particular statute, certificate, permit, rule, regulation, or order allegedly violated; (4) contain a prayer stating the type of relief, action, or order desired by the complainant; (5) inform the defendant that pursuant to Commission rules, failure to answer will be construed as an admission of the allegations in the complaint; and, (6) that upon failure to pay any civil penalty determined by the Commission, such civil penalty may be collected by civil action in the District Court of Lancaster County.

027.03A1. In the case of a formal complaint, a hearing fee may be assessed against

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the complainant in the amount established by the Commission and as provided by law for hearing fees. If the defendant is found to have committed the violation or violations named in the formal complaint, the hearing costs assessed, if any, shall be refunded to the complainant. If the defendant is found to have committed the violation or violations named in the formal complaint, the defendant may be assessed the costs of the hearing.

027.03B DELIVERY OF COMPLAINT. Before a civil penalty complaint filed pursuant to an alleged violation of sections 75-301 to 75-390 by anyone other than the Commission can proceed to a hearing, a copy of said complaint shall be delivered to the Executive Director of the Commission. The Director shall have thirty (30) days to intervene in support of said complaint, intervene in opposition to said complaint, or issue a letter advising the complainant that the Commission has taken no position in the proceeding. In the event the Director takes no action after the thirty (30) day period has expired, the complainant may proceed to a hearing on the complaint no earlier than thirty (30) days after notice is served upon the defendant named in the complaint. Nothing contained herein shall preclude the Commission from intervening as otherwise allowed under the rules of the Commission.

027.03C NOTICE TO DEFENDANT. When a complaint is filed with the Executive Director, wherein the defendant may be subject to a civil penalty under state law and these rules, the Commission shall notify such defendant in writing (1) setting forth the date, facts, and nature of each act or omission upon which each charge of a violation is based; (2) specifically identifying the particular statute, certificate, permit, rule, regulation, or order allegedly violated; (3) that a hearing will be held and give notification of the time, date, and place of such hearing; (4) that, in addition to a civil penalty, the Commission may enforce additional penalties and relief as provided by law; (5) that pursuant to Commission rules, failure to answer will be construed as an admission of the allegations in the complaint. Failure to file an answer or to appear at the hearing allows the Commission to enter an order assessing a civil penalty as provided by law for the violation or violations alleged in the civil penalty complaint, or the Commission may proceed with a hearing to receive evidence of the alleged violation or violations and may assess civil penalties as provided by law; and, (6) that upon failure to pay any civil penalty determined by the Commission, such civil penalty may be collected by civil action in the District Court of Lancaster County.

027.03D METHOD FOR NOTICE OF CIVIL PENALTY COMPLAINT AND HEARING. A copy of the civil penalty complaint described in 027.03A and the notice information specified by 027.03C shall be sent by the Commission to the defendant pursuant to the Service and Notice provisions as contained in Commission rules.

027.03E SUPPLEMENTAL PLEADINGS; OTHER REMEDIES AT LAW. Supplemental pleadings filed by a party shall be in writing and be filed with the Executive Director and distributed by him or her to all interested parties under a certificate of service at any time until five (5) days before the hearing date. Supplemental pleadings filed five (5) days or less prior to the hearing date may be allowed by the hearing officer upon a showing of good cause and undue surprise does not disadvantage other parties of record. A civil penalty proceeding shall not be cumulative of all other remedies available under state law and the rules of the Commission. Nothing herein shall be construed so as to preclude the Commission or any other party, person, or entity from seeking any remedy in law or equity not specifically provided for in this section.

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027.03F WITHDRAWAL OF COMPLAINT. A civil penalty complaint may be withdrawn by the party who filed the complaint without prejudice to refiling upon the same facts if the Commission approves the withdrawal as provided by these rules.

027.04 ANSWER.

027.04A Form. The defendant shall submit to the Commission a written answer in the manner required by (1) 005.08 (formal complaint); or, (2) 005.09 (departmental complaint), but in either case the written answer shall be filed no later than twenty (20) days after the date on which notice is given.

027.04B Failure to Properly File Answer. If the defendant fails to timely file an answer as required by this subsection, or fails to appear at the hearing, the Commission may enter an order which assesses a civil penalty as provided by law for the violation or violations alleged in the complaint, or the Commission may proceed with a hearing to receive evidence on the alleged violation or violations and the Commission may assess civil penalties or an administrative fine as provided by law.

027.05 SETTLEMENT ORDERS.

027.05A COMPROMISE PRIOR TO COMPLAINT HEARING. A defendant may enter into a compromise settlement agreement and proposed final order prior to a hearing pursuant to section 75-157 which does not constitute an admission by the defendant of any alleged violation or violations contained in the civil penalty complaint. Such agreement and proposed final order shall be signed by the defendant and all parties to the proceeding and shall reflect that the defendant consents to the assessment of a specific civil penalty or administrative fine. Settlement of the matters raised by the civil penalty complaint in a proposed final order containing a recommended penalty are subject to the approval of the Commission.

027.05B CONTINGENT LIABILITY ACCOUNT DEPOSIT; SUBMISSION OF COMPROMISE TO COMMISSION. If the defendant and all parties to the proceeding enter into a compromise settlement agreement and proposed final order, the settlement of the complaint may include a recommended penalty to the Commission. If a recommended penalty is included as part of the compromise settlement agreement and proposed final order, simultaneous with the filing of a compromise settlement agreement and proposed final order, the defendant shall remit to the Commission a cashier's check or money order in the amount of the recommended penalty payable to the Treasurer of the State of Nebraska. These funds shall be held in a contingent liability account until appropriately allocated upon final order. The compromise settlement agreement and proposed final order shall be submitted to the Commission by the Commission's counsel. If the Commission approves the agreement and proposed order, the civil penalty proceeding shall cease. If the Commission does not approve the proposed order, a hearing on the civil penalty complaint shall be held.

027.06 FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW. Every decision and final order rendered by the Commission after a civil penalty hearing is held shall be in writing and accompanied by a finding of facts and conclusions of law. The order entering a civil penalty may, at the discretion of the Commission, provide for a prescribed timetable for the payment of such fines. A copy of the order shall be sent to the parties of record by certified or registered

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mail.

027.07 FINAL COMMISSION ORDER. Except in the event of a compromise settlement agreement entered into pursuant to the provision of 027.05A which specifically provides that there will not be a finding that a defendant is in violation of a provision found in 027.02A, nothing in these rules shall prohibit the Commission from issuing a final order in which the Commission enters a finding that the defendant is found to be in violation of a provision found in 027.02A notwithstanding that such a defendant may already be subject to the annual fine limitation as prescribed in section 027.02B.

027.08 POST ORDER REQUIREMENTS.

027.08A ISSUANCE OF A FINAL ORDER FINDING OCCURRENCE OF A VIOLATION. On the issuance of a final order finding that the violation or violations have occurred, the Commission shall inform the defendant or the defendant's legal representative no later than five (5) business days of the rendition of the order and of the amount of the penalty, if any.

027.08B PAYMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE FINE. Within the thirty (30) day period immediately following the day on which the Commission's final order is mailed, the defendant who has not previously paid all the civil penalty ordered to be paid shall pay the penalty in full by remitting a cashier's check, electronic transfer or money order to the Commission payable to the Treasurer of the State of Nebraska. The Commission shall then promptly forward the cashier's check or the money order to the State Treasurer as provided by law.

027.08C JUDICIAL REVIEW. Judicial review of a Commission order assessing a civil penalty entered pursuant to 027 shall be conducted pursuant to the appeal procedures found in 021.04.

027.09 COLLECTION OF PENALTY IN LIEU OF PAYMENT. A civil penalty assessed pursuant to these rules and unpaid shall constitute a debt to the State of Nebraska which may be collected in the manner of a lien foreclosure or sued for and recovered in a proper form of action in the name of the state in the District Court of Lancaster County. Any civil penalty collected by the Commission pursuant to such judicial proceedings shall be transmitted within thirty (30) days from receipt to the Treasurer of the State of Nebraska for deposit in the permanent school fund pursuant to section 75-158.