

**Nebraska Central Telephone Company
Rural Ravenna Underserved Technical Capability Statement
Attachment E**

Nebraska Central Telephone Company (NCTC) and Hamilton Telecommunications (Hamilton) each have over 20 years of experience providing broadband to central Nebraska. Both companies are currently in the middle of fiber buildout projects; while NCTC has focused on the rural areas, Hamilton has embarked on a fiber-to-the-home initiative, bringing fiber to every location in its exchanges, which it plans on continuing in the NCTC service area upon acquisition.

NCTC currently offers a 100/100 Mbps broadband tier to its customers with the ability to provide 1/1 Gbps, depending on location and network infrastructure. Network specific information is found below:

NCTC has 18 technical staff who will be dedicated to serving the project area, including: three (3) LAN/WAN Network Administrators, three (3) Area Managers, one (1) Network Internet Administrator, and 11 Voice/Data Technicians. Upon acquisition, Hamilton will also make available their technical staff, which includes three (3) LAN/WAN Network Administrators, two (2) Network Internet Administrators, eight (8) Voice/Data Technicians, and eight (8) construction crew members. The Voice/Data Technicians are primarily responsible for all maintenance aspects of the facilities and on the rare occasion, fiber repair. NCTC and Hamilton both provide 24-hour on-call response to their customers.

Network Specifics:

NCTC and its soon-to-be owner, Hamilton, operate a carrier grade, fiber-based wireline communications network that currently provides voice, data, and video services. NCTC will use the same internal expertise, vendors, and network architecture used in its current network to meet its grant obligations and to provide gigabit speed fiber-to-the-home (FTTH) service to the service area, which meet or exceed the performance tier (Gigabit) and latency (Low) standards. NCTC's existing fiber optic network will be expanded to serve those locations funded by the broadband grant.

Upon acquisition, Hamilton will incorporate NCTC's network into Hamilton's core. The core infrastructure includes dual routers with failover Internet connections to primary and secondary points of presence (POP). Hamilton currently terminates traffic in Denver, Omaha, and Kansas City. These connections are multi 10 Gbps and 100 Gbps connections. The

bandwidth used to provide connectivity services are purchased from Tier 1 core Internet providers. Connection capacity is sized in a manner that ensures that if any primary connection fails, the remaining connections will carry the full load of current network traffic without any real or perceived impact to the end user. These routers are connected by fully redundant rings supporting the middle and last mile switches and Optical Line Terminals (OLT).

The NCTC middle mile consists of a 20 Gbps ring built with Adtran TA5000 shelves. The ring is built with Ethernet Ring Protection Switching (ERPS) to protect the network in case of a fiber cut or equipment failure in the ring. NCTC also has an existing Ciena (reconfigurable optical add drop) ROADM network. This network provides 440 Gbps capacity with a redundant mesh network to (Burwell, Ansley, Scotia, Ravenna, and Gibbon) using Ciena 6500 nodes. These nodes subtend interconnections via 80 Gbps links to (Sargent, Taylor, North Burwell, Ericson, Comstock, Arcadia, North Loup, Mason City, Litchfield, Ashton, Rockville, Elba, Dannebrog, Boelus, and Shelton). As demand grows, this network will be utilized for the capacity needed to deliver fiber services to customers.

The entire Hamilton network is built to exceed requirements necessary to backhaul major circuits, as well as 5G Network traffic and currently carries 5G traffic for various 5G providers. The network is regularly tested using RFC2544 tests to meet or exceed the standards as set forth by the major 5G carriers. It is regularly tested by Hamilton, middle mile and 5G carriers. The same standards and build requirements utilized to build out 5G networks in rural Nebraska will be applied. As a result, the Hamilton network is exceedingly capable of serving FTTH subscribers with robust voice, video, and data.

In business and residential fiber builds, Hamilton uses an active optical network. The Optical Line Terminals (OLTs) and Optical Network Terminals (ONTs) are manufactured by DZS. This provides a 1 Gbps by 1 Gbps connection to each subscriber. Using fiber to deliver the service to each customer the base infrastructure will not need to be upgraded. As demand grows 10 Gbps OLTs and ONTs can be deployed to support it.

In some rural areas where Gigabit Passive Optical Network (GPON) has already been deployed and is already serving customers, it makes sense to add the unserved customers to the infrastructure. Fiber will still be the medium for delivery of the service and will stand the test of time. The current GPON can be upgraded to XGS-GPON if the demand is there. Advances in transceiver and optical technology

that enable the simultaneous operation of GPON and XGS-GPON, also referred to as Combo PON.